

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Emergency department (ED) overview

April to June 2018

All presentations:¹ 2,451 patients
Emergency presentations:² 2,214 patients

| Same period last year | Change since one year ago |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 2,278 | 8% |
| 2,096 | 6% |

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time patients waited to start treatment³

April to June 2018

Triage 2 Emergency (e.g. chest pain, severe burns): 313 patients

Median time to start treatment⁴ 7 minutes
90th percentile time to start treatment⁵ 20 minutes

Triage 3 Urgent (e.g. moderate blood loss, dehydration): 586 patients

Median time to start treatment⁴ 19 minutes
90th percentile time to start treatment⁵ 59 minutes

Triage 4 Semi-urgent (e.g. sprained ankle, earache): 944 patients

Median time to start treatment⁴ 25 minutes
90th percentile time to start treatment⁵ 94 minutes

Triage 5 Non-urgent (e.g. small cuts or abrasions): 364 patients

Median time to start treatment⁴ 24 minutes
90th percentile time to start treatment⁵ 113 minutes

| Same period last year | NSW (this period) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 224 | |
| 7 minutes | 8 minutes |
| 21 minutes | 24 minutes |
| 548 | |
| 17 minutes | 19 minutes |
| 54 minutes | 63 minutes |
| 891 | |
| 25 minutes | 24 minutes |
| 92 minutes | 95 minutes |
| 418 | |
| 22 minutes | 21 minutes |
| 78 minutes | 96 minutes |

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time from presentation until leaving the ED

April to June 2018

Attendances used to calculate time to leaving the ED:⁶ 2,451 patients

Percentage of patients who spent four hours or less in the ED 87%

| Same period last year | Change since one year ago |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 2,278 | 8% |
| 87% | |

* Suppressed due to small number of patients and to protect privacy. Relevant graphs are also suppressed.

- All emergency and non-emergency attendances at the emergency department (ED).
- All attendances that have a triage category and are coded as emergency presentations or unplanned return visits.
- Some patients are excluded from ED time measures due to calculation requirements. For details, see the *Technical Supplement: Emergency department measures, January to March 2018*.
- The median is the time by which half of patients started treatment. The other half of patients waited equal to or longer than this time.
- The 90th percentile is the time by which 90% of patients started treatment. The final 10% of patients waited equal to or longer than this time.
- All presentations that have a departure time.

Note: Presentation time is the earlier time recorded for clerical registration or the triage process. Treatment time is the earliest time recorded when a healthcare professional provides medical care relevant to the patient's presenting problems.

Source: Health Information Exchange, NSW Health (extracted 18 July 2018).

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Patients presenting to the emergency department

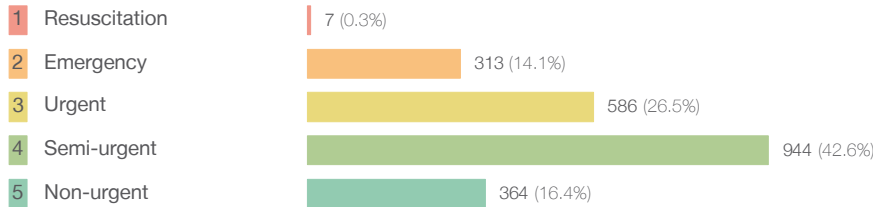
April to June 2018

All presentations:¹ 2,451 patients

| Same period last year | Change since one year ago |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 2,278 | 8% |

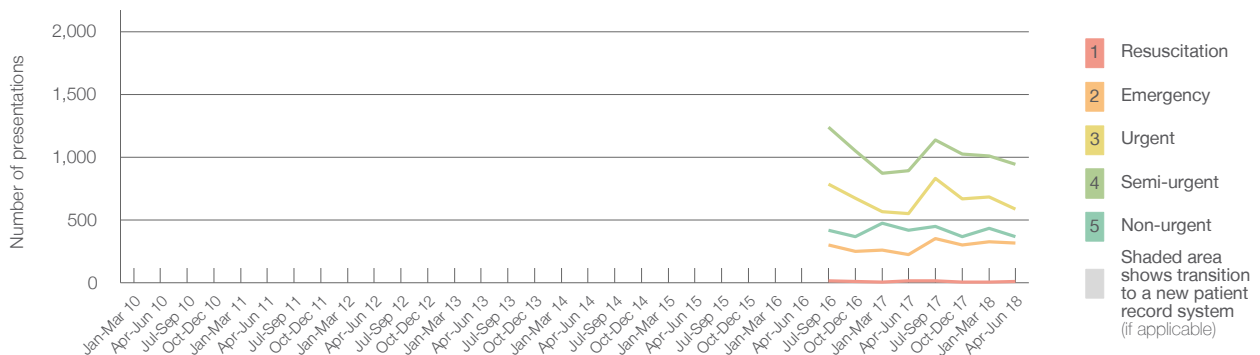
Emergency presentations² by triage category: 2,214 patients

| | |
|-------|----|
| 2,096 | 6% |
|-------|----|



| | |
|-----|--------|
| 15 | -53.3% |
| 224 | 39.7% |
| 548 | 6.9% |
| 891 | 5.9% |
| 418 | -12.9% |

Emergency presentations² by quarter, January 2010 to June 2018 † §



| | Apr-Jun 2010 | Apr-Jun 2011 | Apr-Jun 2012 | Apr-Jun 2013 | Apr-Jun 2014 | Apr-Jun 2015 | Apr-Jun 2016 | Apr-Jun 2017 | Apr-Jun 2018 |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Resuscitation | | | | | | | | 15 | 7 |
| Emergency | | | | | | | | 224 | 313 |
| Urgent | | | | | | | | 548 | 586 |
| Semi-urgent | | | | | | | | 891 | 944 |
| Non-urgent | | | | | | | | 418 | 364 |
| All emergency presentations | | | | | | | | 2,096 | 2,214 |

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Patients arriving by ambulance

April to June 2018

Arrivals used to calculate transfer of care time:⁷ 305 patients

| | |
|-----|--|
| 269 | |
|-----|--|

ED Transfer of care time



| | |
|------------|-----------|
| 7 minutes | 0 minutes |
| 17 minutes | 2 minutes |

(†) Data points are not shown in graphs for quarters when patient numbers are too small.

(‡) Caution is advised when interpreting abrupt changes over time at the hospital level. For example, performance before and after transition to a new information system is not directly comparable. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

(§) Quarterly information for this hospital is shown where data are available from the Health Information Exchange, NSW Health. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time patients waited to start treatment, triage 2

April to June 2018

Triage 2 Emergency (e.g. chest pain, severe burns)

Number of triage 2 patients: 313

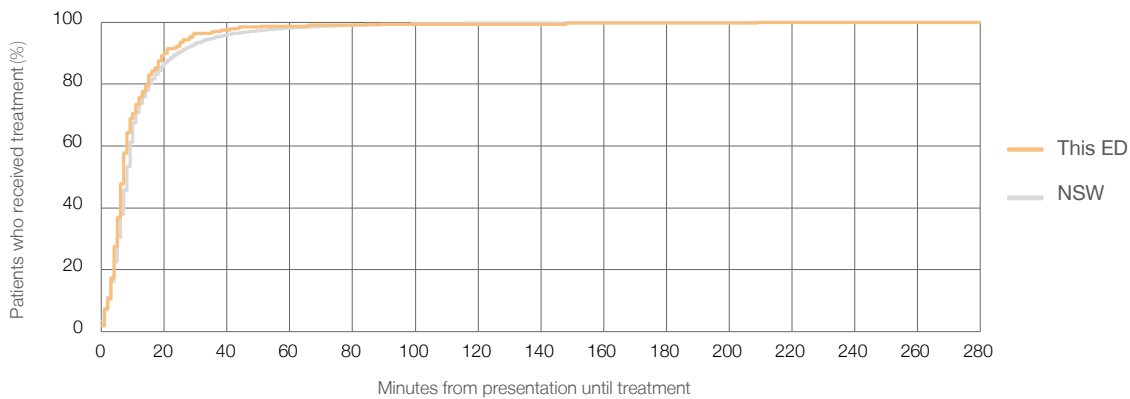
Number of triage 2 patients used to calculate waiting time:³ 312

Median time to start treatment⁴ 7 minutes

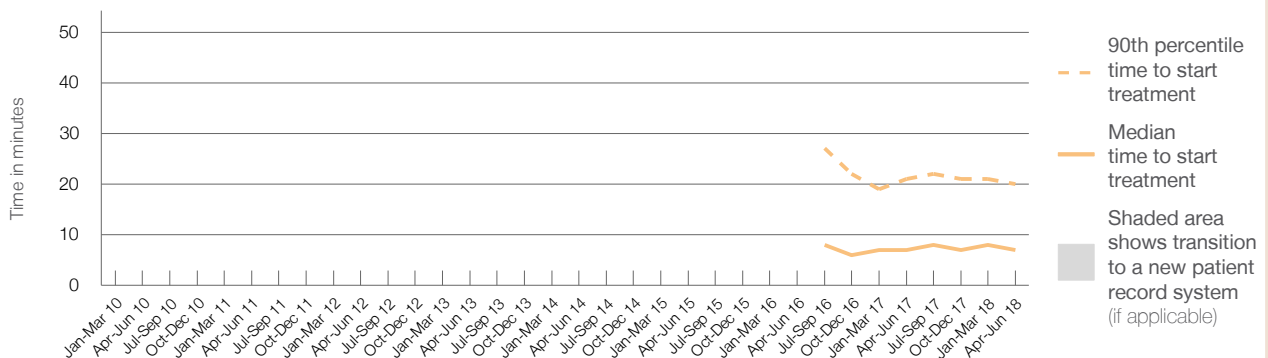
90th percentile time to start treatment⁵ 20 minutes

| Same period last year | NSW (this period) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 224 | 224 |
| 7 minutes | 8 minutes |
| 21 minutes | 24 minutes |

Percentage of triage 2 patients who received treatment by time, April to June 2018



Time patients waited to start treatment (minutes) for triage 2 patients, January 2010 to June 2018^{†‡§}



| | Apr-Jun 2010 | Apr-Jun 2011 | Apr-Jun 2012 | Apr-Jun 2013 | Apr-Jun 2014 | Apr-Jun 2015 | Apr-Jun 2016 | Apr-Jun 2017 | Apr-Jun 2018 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Median time to start treatment ⁴ (minutes) | | | | | | | | 7 | 7 |
| 90th percentile time to start treatment ⁵ (minutes) | | | | | | | | 21 | 20 |

(†) Data points are not shown in graphs for quarters when patient numbers are too small.

(‡) Caution is advised when interpreting abrupt changes over time at the hospital level. For example, performance before and after transition to a new information system is not directly comparable. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

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Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time patients waited to start treatment, triage 3

April to June 2018

Triage 3 Urgent (e.g. moderate blood loss, dehydration)

Number of triage 3 patients: 586

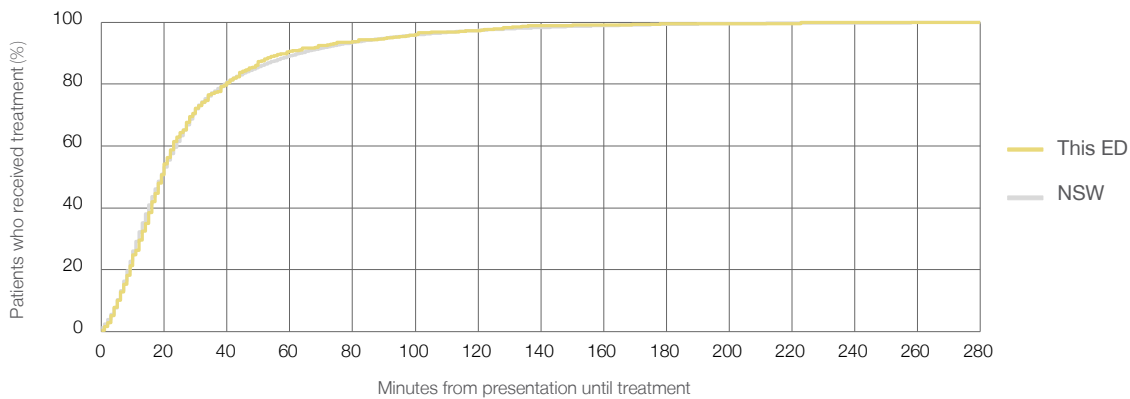
Number of triage 3 patients used to calculate waiting time:³ 580

Median time to start treatment⁴ 19 minutes

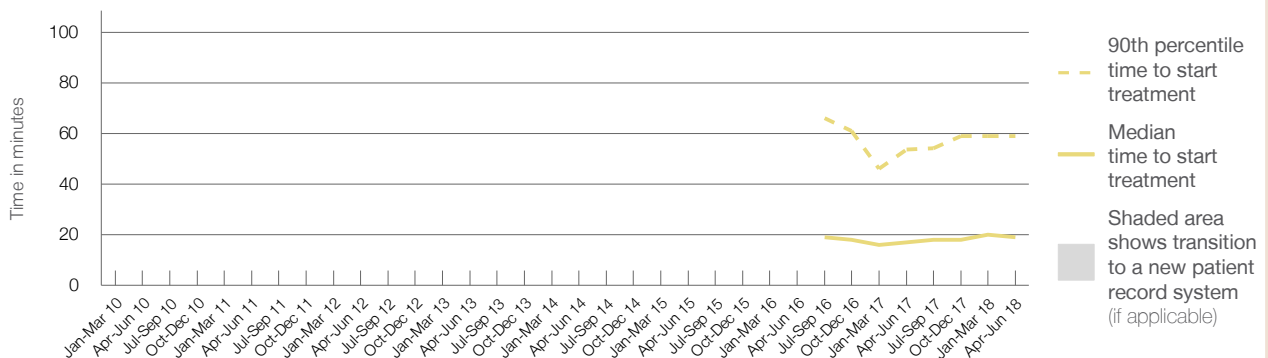
90th percentile time to start treatment⁵ 59 minutes

| Same period last year | NSW (this period) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 548 | |
| 540 | |
| 17 minutes | 19 minutes |
| 54 minutes | 63 minutes |

Percentage of triage 3 patients who received treatment by time, April to June 2018



Time patients waited to start treatment (minutes) for triage 3 patients, January 2010 to June 2018^{†‡§}



| | Apr-Jun 2010 | Apr-Jun 2011 | Apr-Jun 2012 | Apr-Jun 2013 | Apr-Jun 2014 | Apr-Jun 2015 | Apr-Jun 2016 | Apr-Jun 2017 | Apr-Jun 2018 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Median time to start treatment ⁴ (minutes) | | | | | | | | 17 | 19 |
| 90th percentile time to start treatment ⁵ (minutes) | | | | | | | | 54 | 59 |

(†) Data points are not shown in graphs for quarters when patient numbers are too small.

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(§) Quarterly information for this hospital is shown where data are available from the Health Information Exchange, NSW Health. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time patients waited to start treatment, triage 4

April to June 2018

Triage 4 Semi-urgent (e.g. sprained ankle, earache)

Number of triage 4 patients: 944

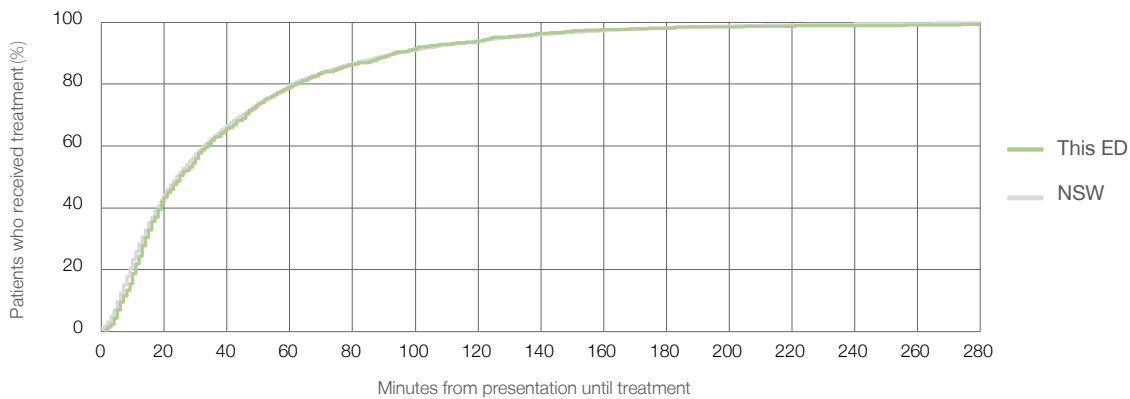
Number of triage 4 patients used to calculate waiting time:³ 920

Median time to start treatment⁴ 25 minutes

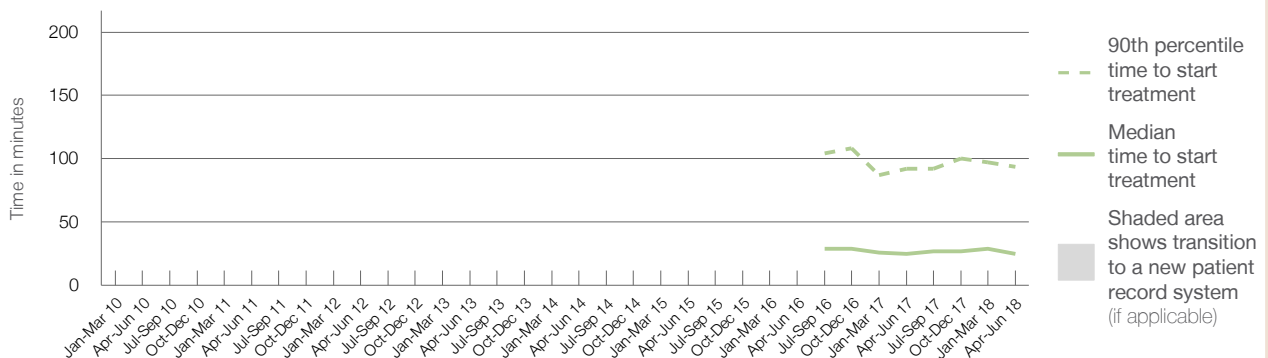
90th percentile time to start treatment⁵ 94 minutes

| Same period last year | NSW (this period) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 891 | |
| 851 | |
| 25 minutes | 24 minutes |
| 92 minutes | 95 minutes |

Percentage of triage 4 patients who received treatment by time, April to June 2018



Time patients waited to start treatment (minutes) for triage 4 patients, January 2010 to June 2018^{†‡§}



| | Apr-Jun 2010 | Apr-Jun 2011 | Apr-Jun 2012 | Apr-Jun 2013 | Apr-Jun 2014 | Apr-Jun 2015 | Apr-Jun 2016 | Apr-Jun 2017 | Apr-Jun 2018 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Median time to start treatment ⁴ (minutes) | | | | | | | | 25 | 25 |
| 90th percentile time to start treatment ⁵ (minutes) | | | | | | | | 92 | 94 |

(†) Data points are not shown in graphs for quarters when patient numbers are too small.

(‡) Caution is advised when interpreting abrupt changes over time at the hospital level. For example, performance before and after transition to a new information system is not directly comparable. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

(§) Quarterly information for this hospital is shown where data are available from the Health Information Exchange, NSW Health. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time patients waited to start treatment, triage 5

April to June 2018

Triage 5 Non-urgent (e.g. small cuts or abrasions)

Number of triage 5 patients: 364

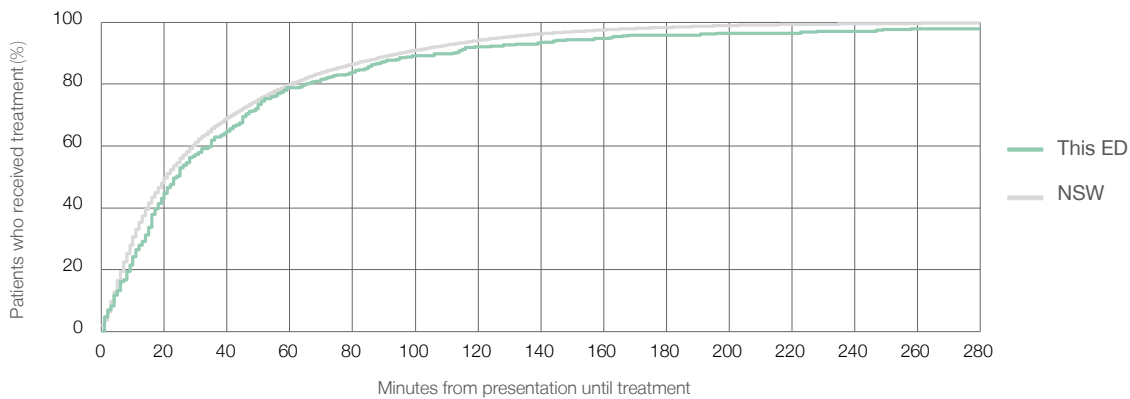
Number of triage 5 patients used to calculate waiting time:³ 340

Median time to start treatment⁴ 24 minutes

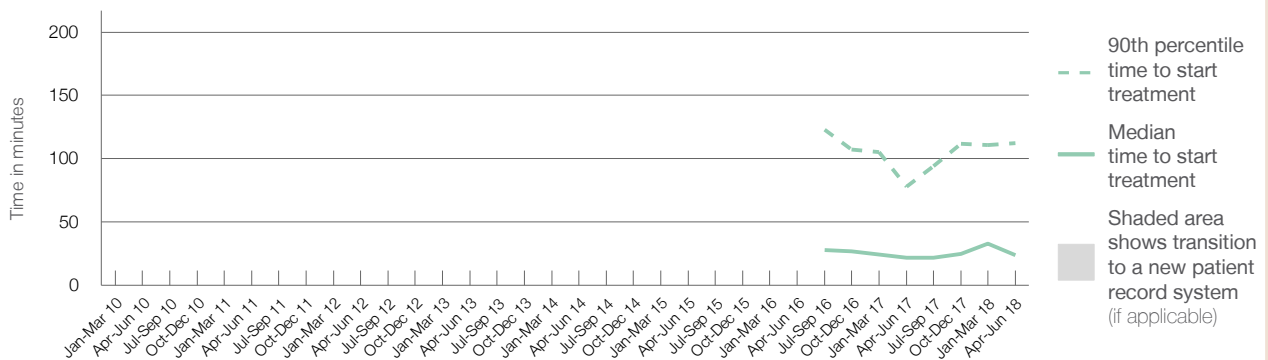
90th percentile time to start treatment⁵ 113 minutes

| Same period last year | NSW (this period) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 418 | 375 |
| 22 minutes | 21 minutes |
| 78 minutes | 96 minutes |

Percentage of triage 5 patients who received treatment by time, April to June 2018



Time patients waited to start treatment (minutes) for triage 5 patients, January 2010 to June 2018^{†‡§}



| | Apr-Jun 2010 | Apr-Jun 2011 | Apr-Jun 2012 | Apr-Jun 2013 | Apr-Jun 2014 | Apr-Jun 2015 | Apr-Jun 2016 | Apr-Jun 2017 | Apr-Jun 2018 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Median time to start treatment ⁴ (minutes) | | | | | | | | 22 | 24 |
| 90th percentile time to start treatment ⁵ (minutes) | | | | | | | | 78 | 113 |

(†) Data points are not shown in graphs for quarters when patient numbers are too small.

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(§) Quarterly information for this hospital is shown where data are available from the Health Information Exchange, NSW Health. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time patients spent in the ED

April to June 2018

All presentations:¹ 2,451 patients

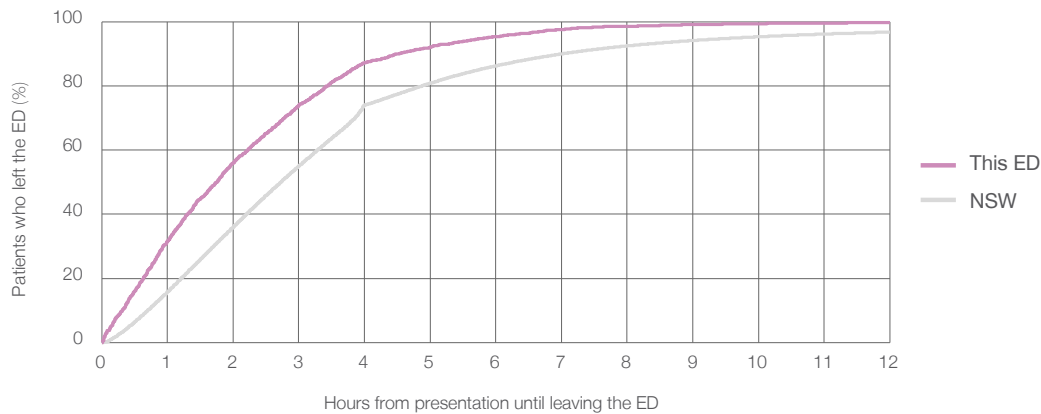
Presentations used to calculate time to leaving the ED:⁶ 2,451 patients

Median time spent in the ED⁸ 1 hours and 45 minutes

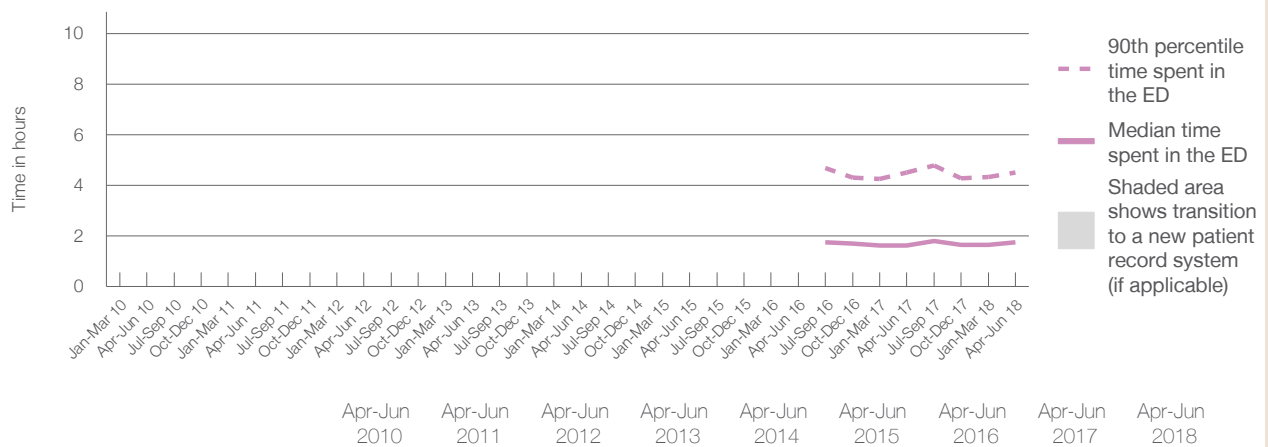
90th percentile time spent in the ED⁹ 4 hours and 30 minutes

| Same period last year | NSW (this period) |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2,278 | 2,278 |
| 1 hours and 38 minutes | 2 hours and 44 minutes |
| 4 hours and 31 minutes | 7 hours and 1 minutes |

Percentage of patients who left the ED by time, April to June 2018



Time patients spent in the ED, by quarter, January 2010 to June 2018^{†‡§}



| | Apr-Jun 2010 | Apr-Jun 2011 | Apr-Jun 2012 | Apr-Jun 2013 | Apr-Jun 2014 | Apr-Jun 2015 | Apr-Jun 2016 | Apr-Jun 2017 | Apr-Jun 2018 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Median time spent in the ED ⁸ (hours, minutes) | | | | | | | | 1h 38m | 1h 45m |
| 90th percentile time spent in the ED ⁹ (hours, minutes) | | | | | | | | 4h 31m | 4h 30m |

(†) Data points are not shown in graphs for quarters when patient numbers are too small.

(‡) Caution is advised when interpreting abrupt changes over time at the hospital level. For example, performance before and after transition to a new information system is not directly comparable. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

(§) Quarterly information for this hospital is shown where data are available from the Health Information Exchange, NSW Health. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time patients spent in the ED

By mode of separation

April to June 2018

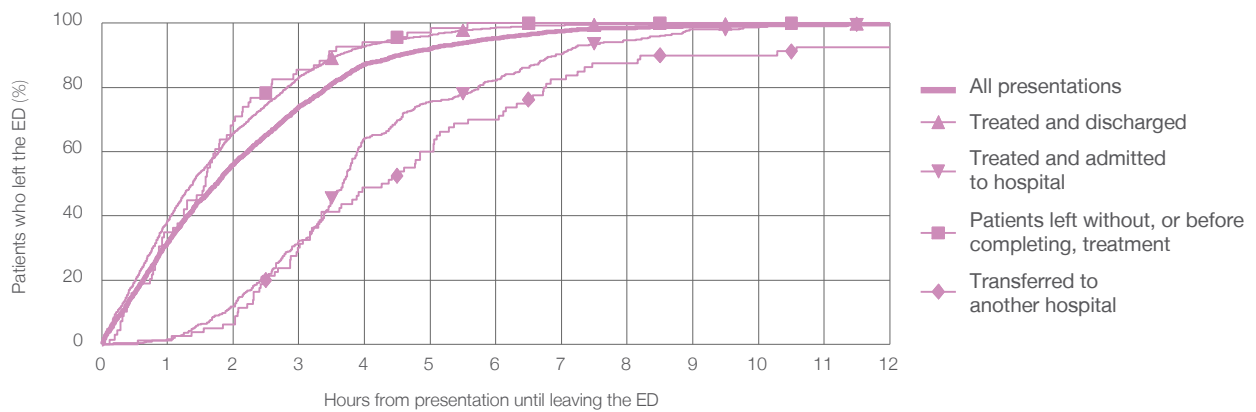
All presentations:¹ 2,451 patients

Presentations used to calculate time to leaving the ED:⁶ 2,451 patients

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Treated and discharged | 1,934 (78.9%) |
| Treated and admitted to hospital | 360 (14.7%) |
| Patient left without, or before completing, treatment | 69 (2.8%) |
| Transferred to another hospital | 80 (3.3%) |
| Other | 8 (0.3%) |

| Same period last year | Change since one year ago |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 2,278 | 8% |
| 1,803 | 7.3% |
| 329 | 9.4% |
| 63 | 9.5% |
| 80 | 0.0% |
| 3 | 166.7% |

Percentage of patients who left the ED by time and mode of separation, April to June 2018 ^{†† §}



1 hour 2 hours 3 hours 4 hours 6 hours 8 hours 10 hours 12 hours

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Treated and discharged | 38.5% | 65.8% | 83.1% | 92.8% | 98.6% | 99.7% | 99.8% | 99.9% |
| Treated and admitted to hospital | 1.7% | 11.7% | 32.2% | 64.2% | 82.2% | 94.7% | 98.6% | 99.7% |
| Patient left without, or before completing, treatment | 34.8% | 69.6% | 85.5% | 94.2% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Transferred to another hospital | 1.3% | 6.3% | 30.0% | 48.8% | 70.0% | 87.5% | 90.0% | 92.5% |
| All presentations | 31.8% | 56.1% | 74.0% | 87.2% | 95.3% | 98.6% | 99.3% | 99.7% |

(†) Data points are not shown in graphs for quarters when patient numbers are too small.

(††) Caution is advised when interpreting abrupt changes over time at the hospital level. For example, performance before and after transition to a new information system is not directly comparable. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

(§) Quarterly information for this hospital is shown where data are available from the Health Information Exchange, NSW Health. For more information, see Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011.

Cooma Hospital and Health Service: Time spent in the ED Percentage of patients who spent four hours or less in the ED April to June 2018

All presentations at the emergency department: ¹ 2,451 patients

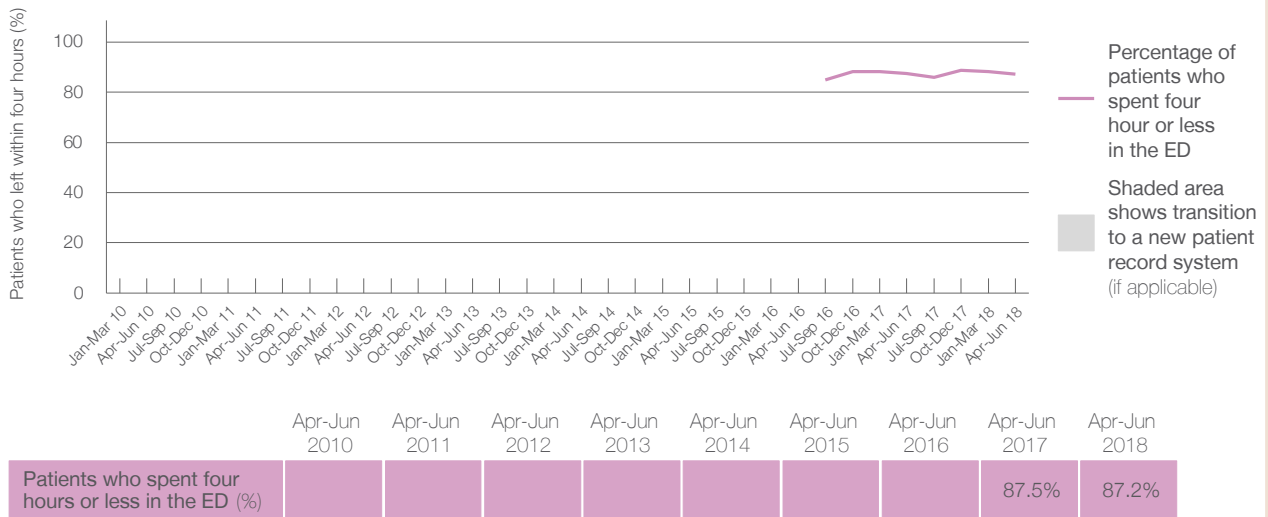
Presentations used to calculate time to leaving the ED: ⁶ 2,451 patients

Percentage of patients who spent four hours or less in the ED



| | Same period last year | Change since one year ago |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| All presentations at the emergency department: ¹ 2,451 patients | 2,278 | 8% |
| Presentations used to calculate time to leaving the ED: ⁶ 2,451 patients | 2,278 | 8% |
| Percentage of patients who spent four hours or less in the ED | 87.5% | |

Percentage of patients who spent four hours or less in the ED, by quarter, January 2010 to June 2018 ^{†‡§}



* Suppressed due to small numbers and to protect privacy. Relevant graphs are also suppressed.

† Data points are not shown in graphs for quarters when patient numbers were too small.

‡ Caution is advised when interpreting abrupt changes over time at the hospital level. For example, performance before and after transition to a new information system is not directly comparable. For more information see *Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011*.

§ Quarterly information for this hospital is shown where data are available from the Health Information Exchange, NSW Health. For more information, see *Background Paper: Approaches to reporting time measures of emergency department performance, December 2011*.

- All emergency and non-emergency presentations at the emergency department (ED).
- All presentations that have a triage category and are coded as emergency presentations or unplanned return visits.
- Some patients are excluded from ED time measures due to calculation requirements. For details, see the *Technical Supplement: Emergency department measures, January to March 2018*.
- The median is the time by which half of patients started treatment. The other half of patients took equal to or longer than this time.
- The 90th percentile is the time by which 90% of patients started treatment. The final 10% of patients took equal to or longer than this time.
- All presentations that have a departure time.
- Transfer of care time refers to the period between arrival of patients at the ED by ambulance and the transfer of responsibility for their care from paramedics to ED staff in an ED treatment zone. For more information see *Spotlight on Measurement: measuring transfer of care from the ambulance to the emergency department*.
- The median is the time by which half of patients left the ED. The other half of patients took equal to or longer than this time.
- The 90th percentile is the time by which 90% of patients left the ED. The final 10% of patients took equal to or longer than this time.

Note: Presentation time is the earlier of times recorded for the start of clerical registration or the triage process. Treatment time is the earliest time recorded when a healthcare professional provides medical care that is relevant to the patient's presenting problems. For patients who were treated and discharged, departure time is the time when treatment was completed. For all other patients, departure time is the time when the patient actually left the ED.

Note: All percentages are rounded and therefore percentages may not add to 100%.

Sources: ED data from Health Information Exchange, NSW Health (extracted 18 July 2018).
Transfer of care data from Transfer of Care Reporting System (extracted 18 July 2018).